vks…e~

**Js’B ekuo thou dk vk/kkj & ^oSfnd laLdkj\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

laLdkj dh ppkZ rks lHkh djrs o lqurs gSa ijUrq laLdkj dk “kCnkFkZ o HkkokFkZ D;k gS\ laLdkj fdlh viw.kZ] laLdkjjfgr ;k laLdkjghu oLrq ;k euq’; dks laLdkfjr dj mldk bfPNr ykHk ysus ds fy, xq.ko/kZu ;k vf/kdre ewY;o/kZu value addition djuk gSA ;g xq.ko/kZu o ewY;o/kZu HkkSfrd oLrqvksa dk fd;k tk;s rks oSY;w ,Mhlu dgykrk gS vkSj ;fn euq’; dk djrs gSa rks bls gh laLdkj dg dj iqdkjrs gSaA

 euq’; tUe ds le; f”k”kq “kkjhfjd cy o Kku ls jfgr gksrk gSA igyk dk;Z rks vPNh izdkj ls mldk ikyu&iks’k.k }kjk “kkjhfjd mUufr djuk gksrk gSA bls f”k”kq dk “kkjhfjd laLdkj dg ldrs gsaA ;g dk;Z ekrk ds }kjk eq[; :Ik ls gksrk gS ftlesa firk o ifjokj ds vU; yksx Hkh lgk;d gksrs gSaA cPpk ekrk dk nqX/k ihdj] dqN ekg Ik”pkr LokLF;; o iqf’V o/kZd Hkkstu dj rFkk O;k;ke vkfn ds }kjk “kkjhfjd fodkl o o`f) dks izkIr gksrk gSA euq’; dh igyh mUufr “kjhj dh mUufr gksrh gS vkSj blds fy, tks dqN Hkh fd;k tkrk gS og Hkh laLdkj gh gSSA “kkjhfjd mUufr ds Ik”pkr lUrku ds fy, lqf”k{kk dh vko”;drk gSA f”k{kk jfgr lUrku “kwnz] Ik”kq ok Kkughu dgykrh gS vkSj f”k{kk izkIr dj mldh laKk f}t vFkkZr Kkuoku gksrh gS vkSj og vius izkjC/k o bl tUe ds vkpk;ksZa }kjk iznRr Kku ls czkg~e.k] {kf=; ;k oS”; cudj ns”k o lekt dh mUufr esa ;ksxnku djrk gSA bl izdkj ls laLdkj dh ;g ifjHkk’kk lkeus vkrh gS fd thou dh mUufr tks fd /keZ] vFkZ] dke o eks{k dh izkfIr dk lk/ku gS] ds fy, tks&tks f”k{kk] osnk/;;u vkfn dk;Z o fdz;kdyki fd;s tkrs gSa og laLdkj dgykrs gSaA

**eu eksgu dqekj vk;Z**

 pkj osn \_Xosn] ;tqosZn] lkeosn vkSj vFkoZosn bZ”ojh; Kku gSa tks fd l`f’V ds vkjEHk esa pkj \_f’k;ksa dze”k% vfXu] ok;q] vkfnR; o vafxjk dks oSfnd Hkk’kk laLd`r ds Kku lfgr fn;s x;s FksA bu osnksa esa bZ”oj us og Kku euq’;ksa rd igqapk;k tks vkt 1]96]08]53]114 o’kZ ckn Hkh lqyHk gSA **;g osnksa dk Kku gh euq’; dh lexz mUufr dk vk/kkj gSA** bl Kku dks ekrk&firk vkSj vkpk;ksZa ls i<+dj euq’; dh lexz “kkjhfjd] ckSf)d] vkfRed vkSj lkekftd mUufr gksrh gSA mnkgj.k ds :Ik esa ge vkfn iq:’k czg~ekth] egf’kZ euq] irtafy] dfiy] d.kkn] xkSre] O;kl] tSfeuh] jke] d`’.k] pk.kD;] n;kuUn vkfn ,sfrgkfld egkiq:’kksa dks ys ldrs gSa ftudh “kkjhfjd] ckSf)d vkSj vkfRed mUufr dk vk/kkj osn FkkA osnk/;;u ;|fi osnkjEHk vkSj miu;u bu nks laLdkjksa ds vUrxZr vkrk gS ijUrq bu nksuksa laLdkjksa dk egRo vU;re gSA fuR; vk’kZ xzUFkksa ds Lok/;k; dk Hkh thou esa egRoiw.kZ LFkku gSA **osnksa ds vk/kkj ij ftu lksyg laLdkjksa dk fo/kku gS og dze”k% xHkkZ/kku] iqalou] lheUrksu;u] tkrdeZ] ukedj.k] fu’dze.k] vUuizk”ku] pwM+kdeZ] d.kZos/k] miu;u] osnkjEHk] lekorZu] fookg&x`gLFk] okuizLFk&laU;kl o vUR;sf’V laLdkj gSaA** bu laLdkjksa dks djus ls euq’; dh vkRek lqHkwf’kr] laLdkfjr ,oa Kkuoku gksrh gS vkSj thou ds pkj iq:’kkFkksZa **/keZ] vFkZ] dke o eks{k** dks izkIr dj ldrh gSA buds lkFk fuR; izfr iapegk;Kksa ;Fkk lU/;ksikluk] nSfud vfXugks=] fir`;K] vfrfFk;K ,oa cfyoS”onso ;K dk djuk vfuok;Z gSA bu laLdkjksa dks foLrkj ls tkuus ds fy, egf’kZ n;kuUn ljLorh d`r laLdkj fof/k xzUFk vkSj blds vusd O;k[;k xzUFk ftuesa laLdkj HkkLdj vkSj laLdkj pfUnzdk vkfn eq[; gSa] dk v/;;u ykHkizn gksrk gSA

 oSfnd /keZ vkSj laLd`fr esa osnksa o oSfnd lkfgR; dk v/;;u fd, gq, ;qod o ;qofr dk fookg ;ksX; lUrku vkSj ns”k ds Js’B ukxfjdksa dh mRifRr ds fy, gksrk gSA **lalkj ds f”kf{kr vkSj vf”kf{kr lHkh ekrk&firk viuh lUrkuksa dks LoLFk] nh?kkZ;q] cyoku] bZ”ojHkDr] /kekZRek] ekr`&fir`&vkpk;Z&HkDr] fo|koku] lnkpkjh] rstLoh] ;”kLoh] opZLoh] lq[kh] le`)] nkuh] ns”kHkDr vkfn cukuk pkgrs gSaA bldh iwfrZ dsoy oSfnd /keZ ds Kku o rnuqlkj vkpj.k ls gh lEHko gSA** vkt dh Ldwyh f”k{kk esa og lHkh xq.k ,d lkFk feyuk vlEHko gS ftlls ,sls ;ksX; ns”kHkDr ukxfjd mRiUu gks ldsaA dsoy oSfnd f”k{kk ls gh bu lc xq.kksa dk ,d O;fDr esa gksuk lEHko gS ftlds fy, vuqdqy lkekftd okrkoj.k Hkh vko”;d gSA gekjs lHkh oSfnd dkyhu vkSj dfy;qx esa egf’kZ n;kuUn bUgha oSfnd laLdkjksa esa nhf{kr egkRek FksA osnksa ds Kku ds dkj.k gh gekjs ns”k esa \_f’k] egf’kZ] ;ksxh] lUr vkfn gq, gSaA vU; ns”kksa esa ;g lc xq.k fdlh ,d O;fDr esa iwjh l`f’V ds bfrgkl esa ugha ns[ks x;s gSaA gekjs ikSjkf.kd fe= o cU/kq osnksa ds v/;;u o vkpj.k dks R;kx dj iqjk.k lEer ewfrZiwtk] vorkjokn] QfyrT;ksfr’k] NqvkNwr] tUe ij vk/kkfjr tkfrokn tSls voSfnd o vuqfpr d`R;ksa dks djus esa le; yxkrs gSaA bu voSfnd d`R;ksa dk thou ls fujkdj.k dsoy Ik{kikrjfgr gksdj lR;kFkZ izdk”k vkfn xzUFkksa dk v/;;u dj lnfoosd ls dk;Z djus ij gh gks ldrk gSA

 lu~ 1947 esa Hkkjr fons”kh nklrk ls LorU= gqvkA vko”;drk Fkh fd ns”k esa loZ=] vk/;kfRed thou esa lR; dh izfr’Bk gks] ijUrq blds foijhr /keZfujis{krk dk fl)kUr cuk tgka bZ”oj ds lR; Kku osnksa dks izfr’Bk ugha feyhA lHkh erksa dh iwtk i)fr;ka vyx&vyx gSaA bUgsa laLdkjksa o dqlaLdkjksa dk feJ.k dgk tk ldrk gSA vyx&vyXk mikluk i)fr;ksa ls ifj.kke Hkh fuf”pr :Ik ls vyx&vyx gh gksaxsA lHkh mikluk i)fr;ksa ls /keZ] vFkZ] dke o eks{k dh izkfIr gksuk vlEHko gSA og dsoy oSfnd mikluk i)fr ls gh lEHko gSA vr% laLdkjksa dks dsUnz esa j[krs gq, vius thou dks lR; dks xzg.k djus okyk] vlR; dks fujUrj o gj {k.k NksM+us ds fy, rRij jgus okyk] lcls izhfriwoZd] /kekZuqlkj] ;Fkk;ksX; O;ogkj djus okyk cukuk gksxkA ;g laLdkjksa ls gh lEHko gS vkSj ;g laLdkj e;kZnk iq:’kksRre jke o ;ksx”oj d`’.k lfgr gekjs izkphu \_f’k&eqfu;ksa ,oa egf’kZ n;kuUn ljLorh esa jgasa gSa ftudk gesa vuqdj.k djuk gSA bu egkiq:’kksa ds thou pfjr dk v/;;u dj muds xq.kksa dks vkRelkr dj lqLkaLdkfjr gqvk tk ldrk gSA

 fu’d’kZ ;g gS fd LkaLdkjjfgr euq’; Ik”kq ds leku gksrk gSA vr% izR;sd euq’; dks laLdkj fof/k dk xgu v/;;u dj laLdkjksa dh fof/k vkSj muds egRo dks tkuuk o le>uk pkfg;sA osnk/;;u dj osnkuqlkj vkpj.k djuk pkfg;sA “kkjhfjd mUufr ij /;ku nsuk pkfg;sA “kq) “kkdkgkjh o iqf’Vdkjd Hkkstu djrs gq, la;eiwoZd thou O;rhr djuk pkfg;sA

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

**irk% 196 pqD[kwokyk&2**

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