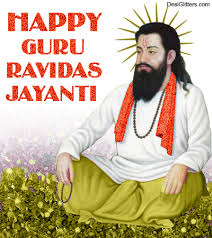
**vks…e~**

**^vk;Z l`f’V ds vkfn dky ls vk;kZoRrZ&Hkkjr ds ewy fuoklh gSa\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

****egf’kZ n;kuUn pkjksa osnksa ds lR; vFkksZa ds tkuus okys l`f’V ds bfrgkl esa viwoZ \_f’k o osn&Hkk’;dkj FksA mUgksaus viuk lkjk thou lR; Kku dh [kkst esa yxk;kA mUgksaus osnksa dk ;FkkFkZ Kku izkIr dj mls nss”k Hkj esa fufHkZdrk o lkgl ls lkFk izpkfjr fd;kA osn] oSfnd ekU;rkvksa o fl)kUrksa ij **lR;kFkZizdk”k] \_XosnkfnHkk’; Hkwfedk** vkfn vusd xzUFkksa dh jpuk dj buds }kjk mUgksaus lewps Hkwe.My esa osnksa dk izpkj o izlkj fd;kA vius iw.kZ oSfnd Kku o bfrgkl vkfn vusd fo’k;ksa ds mPpLrjh; Kku ds vk/kkj ij mUgksaus tkuk fd vk;Z Js’B xq.k&deZ&LoHkko okys euq’;ksa dk uke gS] blls brj fdlh vU; tUeuk tkfr okyksa dk uke ugha gSA Js’B xq.kksa ls lEiUu euq’; dks vk;Z dgk tkrk jgk gS rFkk brj euq’;ksa dks nL;q vkfn ukeksa ls iqdkjk tkrk gSA l`f’V ds vkjEHk dky ls ysdj egkHkkjr dky rd Hkkjr esa osnksa ij vk/kkfjr o.kZ O;oLFkk jgh gS ftlesa euq’;ksa dks xq.k&deZ&LoHkko ds vk/kkj ij pkj o.kksZa czkg~e.k] {kf=;] oS”; o “kwnzksa esa j[kk x;k FkkA czkg~e.k Kku iz/kku] {kf=; “kkjhfjd cy iz/kku] oS”; xksikyu&d`f’k&O;kikj dk;ksZa esa vfHkK o layXu rFkk vKkuh o fucqZf) yksxksa dks “kwnz dgk tkrk FkkA “kwnz dksbZ tUeuk tkfr ugha vfirq vYi Kkuh euq’;ksa dks dgk tkrk Fkk tks lekt ds rhu brj rhu o.kksZ dks muds v/;;u&v/;kiu] ckg~; o vkUrfjd lqj{kk] okf.kT;&dk;ksZa esa lg;ksx fn;k djrs FksA ;g pkjksa o.kZ xq.k&deZ&LoHkko ds vuqlkj ifjorZuh; FksA laLd`r lkfgR; esa blds vusd mnkgj.k feyrs gSA ftUgsa egf’kZ n;kuUn us vius xzUFkksa esa izLrqr fd;k gSA vxzstksa us baXyS.M ls vkdj Hkkjr dh turk dks xqyke cukdj ;gka jkT; fd;kA og fons”kh Fks vkSj tkurs Fks fd ;gka ds LFkkuh; yksx mUgsa fons”kh gksus ds dkj.k Lohdkj ugha djsaxs vkSj mUgsa dkykUrj esa baXyS.M ykSVuk gksxkA **vr% mUgksaus vius LFkkf;Ro ds fy, vk;Z&vuk;Z dk dYiukizlwr¾eu?kM+Ur >wBk fookn mRiUu fd;k fd vaxstksa dh gh Hkkafr l`f’V ds vkjEHk dky ls ;gka jgus okys blds ewy fuoklh vk;Z Hkh fons”kh gSaA** egf’kZ n;kuUn ls iwoZ o muds ledkyhu] vKkuh o LokoFkZ dh izo`fRr okys vaxzstksa ds iz”kald Hkkjrh;ksa us fcuk fopkj o izek.k ds mudh ckrksa dks Lohdkj dj fy;k vFkkZr~ muls dksbZ fookn ugha fd;kA fons”kh dzwj “kkldksa ds lkeus tks fLFkfr nkl o xqykeksa dh gksrh gS] U;wukf/kd ogh fLFkfr gekjs rRdkyhu cqf)thfo;ksa dh FkhA **egf’kZ n;kuUn us vaxzsth dh bl dYiukizlwr ekU;rk ds ewy mn~ns”; dks tkudj bldk izek.k iqjLlj [k.Mu fd;k vkSj pqukSrhiw.kZ “kCnksa esa mn~?kks’k fd;k fd fdlh laLd`r ok bfrgkl ds izekf.kr xzUFk esa ugha fy[kk gS fd vk;Z yksx bZjku ls vk;s vkSj ;gka ds taxfy;ksa dks yM+dj] mu ij t; ikdj] mUgsa ;gka ls fudky dj bl ns”k ds jktk gq,A** **og Hkkjrh; o fons”kh fo}kuksa ls Hkh iwNrs gSa fd tc Hkkjr ds gtkjksa o yk[kksa o’kZ iqjkus laLd`r ds euqLe`fr] jkek;.k o egkHkkjr vkfn xzUFkksa esa ;g ugha fy[kk fd vk;Z yksx fdlh vU; ns”k o LFkku ls Hkkjr vk;s rks fQj fonsf”k;ksa dk ys[k ekuuh; dSls gks ldrk gS\ vkt rd dksbZ ns”kh o fons”kh fo}ku egf’kZ n;kuUn ds iz”u dk mRrj ugha ns ldkA ;g n;kuan th dh fnfXot; gSA**

**eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

lqizfl) oSfnd lEifRr xzUFk ds ys[kd o oSfnd fo}ku ia- j?kquUnu “kekZ fy[krs gSa fd ^^¼yksdekU; cky xaxk/kj½ fryd egksn; ds fy[ks gq, **^mRrj&/kqzo fuokl\*** xzUFk dk [k.Mu djus ds fy, ckcw mes”kpUnz fo|kjRu us **^ekuosj vkfn tUeHkwfe\*** vkSj ckcw vfouk”k pUnz nkl ,e0,0 ch0,y0 us **^\_Xosfnd bafM;k\*** vkSj ukjk;.k Hkokujko ikoxh us **^vk;kZorkaZrhy vk;kZaph tUeHkwfe\*** xzUFk cM+h ;ksX;rk ls fy[ks gSaA **¼;g½ rhu xzUFkdkj dgrs gSa fd fryd egksn; us Hkwy dh gSA** ;gka ge rhuksa xzUFkksa ls ,d&,d okD; fy[kdj fn[kykuk pkgrs gSa fd os fdl izdkj yksdekU; fryd dh iqLrd dk [k.Mu djrs gSaA **^vk;kZorkZarhy vk;kZaph tUeHkwfe\*** esa ikoxh egksn; dgrs gSa fd ^fryd us vius xzUFk esa fy[kk gS fd it is clear that this Soma juice extracted and purified at night during the Atiratra sacrifice, (in the Arctic) and Indra was the only deity to whom the libations were offered in order to help in his fight with the Asuras, who had taken shelter with the darkness of the night.

**vFkkZr~ mRrj&/kzqo esa vfrjk= ;K ds le; jkf= esa lksejl fudkydj lkQ fd;k tkrk Fkk vkSj vlqjksa dk ijkHko djus ds fy, bUnz dks lefiZr fd;k tkrk Fkk] ijUrq mRrj&/kqzo esa rks lkseyrk gksrh gh ughaA og rks fgeky; esa gksusokyh oLrq gS] D;ksafd vusd LFkkuksa ij fy[kk gS fd eqatoku~ ioZr ij gksrh gSA ;g eqatoku~ ioZr~ fgeky; dk gh Hkkx gS] blfy, mRrj&/kzqo fuokl dk fl)kUr lPpk ugha gSA\*** ;g ,d ,slk izek.k gS ftlus ml F;ksjh dk [k.Mu dj fn;k gS] ftlds }kjk fryd egksn; mRrj&/kzqo esa vk;ksZa dk fuokl fl) djrs gSaA **Åij ds izek.k ls rks ;g ifj.kke fudyrk gS fd vk;Z ogka iSnk gq,] tgka lkseyrk gksrh gksA**

vfouk”k ckcw vius **^\_Xosfnd bf.M;k\*** esa fy[krs gSa fd ^osn ml le; cus tc ljLorh unh fgeky; ls cgdj lh/kh leqnz dks tkrh FkhA ml le; jktiwrkus dk e#LFky leqnz gks jgk FkkA\* (A sea actually covered a very large portion of modern Rajputana. This Rik clearly indicates that at the time of its composition, the river Saraswati used to flow from the Hiamalya directly to the sea.–Rigvedic India, p.7) bl le; ljLorh unh dk irk Hkh ugha gSA og tc cgrh Fkh ml le; bl \_pk ds dgusokys ml unh dks ns[krs FksA leqnz fdrus fnu rd jgk] ljLorh mlesa cgdj fxjrh Fkh] mldks fdruk le; gqvk vkSj leqnz rFkk ljLorh dks lw[ks gq, fdrus fnu gq,\ ;fn leqnz vkSj ljLorh ,d gh le; esa lw[ks gksa rks vfouk”k ckcw dh jk; esa mDr ?kVuk dks gq, de&ls&de yk[kksa o’kZ gks x;sA (If the disappearance of the Saraswati was synchronous with that of the sea, then the event must have taken place some tens of thousands of years ago, if not hundreds of thousands or millions. – Rigvedic India, p.7) vfouk”k ckcw ds dFkukuqlkj yk[kksa o’kZ iwoZ vk;Z yksx ml txg ij Fks tgka ljLorh unh vkSj jktiwrkus dk leqnz ygjk jgk FkkA bl izdkj vfouk”k ckcw us Hkh mRrj&/kqzoksRifRr ds fl)kUr dk [k.Mu dj fn;k vkSj fl) dj fn;k fd vk;Zyksx yk[kksa o’kZ iwoZ vk;kZoRrZ esa gh jgrs FksA ¼blls u dsoy fryd th vfirq vaxzstksa dh bl ekU;rk dk Hkh [k.Mu gks jgk tks dgrs gSa fd vk;Z bZjku vkfn fdlh ns”k ls vk;s FksA½

ckcw mes”kpUnz fo|kjRu dgrs gSa fd **^fryd egksn; dk er la”kks/ku djus ds fy, ge xr o’kZ muds ?kj x;s vkSj muds lkFk ikap fnu rd bl fo’k; esa cgl djrs jgsA mUgksaus gels ljyrkiwoZd dg fn;k fd geus ewy osn ugha i<++s&&geus rks dsoy lkgc yksxksa ¼vaxzst fo}kuksa½ ds vuqokn i<+s gSaA^** bl ,d gh okD; esa mUgksaus ;g dg Mkyk fd osnksa ds }kjk fryd egksn; dk fudkyk gqvk ;g fl)kUr fd vk;Z yksx mRrj&/kzqo ds fuoklh gSa fo”okl ;ksX; ugha gS] D;ksafd tks vkneh ftl iqLrd dks le> ugha ldrk og mlds vUnj dh ckr dSls tku ldrk gS vkSj dSls mlds vk/kkj ij vuqla/kku dj ldrk gS\ bu rhu fo}kuksa us bruk gh ugha fy[kk fdUrq vius iUFkksa esa ipkl ls nks lkS i`’Bksa rd dk lkjk LFkku yksdekU; fryd ds fl)kUr ds [k.Mu esa yxk fn;k gSA

osnksa esa lkse fdl oLrq dks dgk gS vkSj ljLorh fdl igkM+ ls fudydj fdl leqnz esa fxjrh gS] bldk o.kZu ge ;gka ugha djuk pkgrsA ge rks ;gka dsoy ;gh crykuk pkgrs gSa fd ftl jhfr dk vFkZ fryd egksn; dks fiz; Fkk mlh <ax ls vFkZ djusokys ik”pkR; f”k’;x.k mudks fey x;s] ftUgksaus fl) dj fn;k fd lkseyrk mRrj&/kzqo esa ugha gksrh] vr% osnksa esa mRrj&/kqzo ds lkse&;kx dk o.kZu ugha gks ldrk] D;ksafd yk[kksa o’kZ iwoZ vk;Z yksx jktiwrkus ds leqnz esa ljLorh dks fxjrs gq, ns[krs FksA rkRi;Z ;g fd yk[kksa o’kZ iwoZ vk;Z yksx ogka Fks tgka lkseyrk gks] ljLorh unh gks] vkSj jktiwrkus dk leqnz gksA **bu o.kZuksa ls nks ckrsa lkeus vkbZa&&,d rks ;g fd osn yk[kksa o’kZ ds iqjkus fl) gq,] nwljh ;g fd vk;ksZa dk mRrj&/kzqo esa fuokl fl) u gksdj Hkkjro’kZ esa fl) gqvkA**

**fiNys fnuksa Hkkjr dh yksdlHkk esa dkaxzsl ny ds usrk Jh efYydktqZu [kkM+xs us vk;ksZa dks ckgj ls vk;k gqvk vkSj [kqn dks Hkkjr dk ewy fuoklh crk;kA mudk ;g dFku rF;ksa ds foijhr rFkk i{kikr iw.kZ gSA vk;Z vkSj vU; lHkh vkfnoklh o ouoklh lHkh vk;ksZa ds oa”kt gSa vkSj lHkh Hkkjr ds ewy fuoklh gSaA vk;Z ekU;rkvksa ds vuqlkj rks lalkj ds lHkh ns”kksa dks vk;ksZa ds oa”ktksa us gh izkphudky esa ogka tkdj clk;k gSA Hkkjrh; laLd`fr dk lalkj ds yksxksa dks ,d dqVEc dk vFkkZr~ ^olq/kSo dqVqEcde~\* dgus dk ,d dkj.k ;g Hkh gSA bl fo’k; oSfnd fo}ku Lokeh fo|kuUn ljLorh us ^^vk;ksZ dk vkfn ns”k vkSj mudh lH;rk\*\* izfl) xzUFk fy[kk gSA bl iqLrd dh Hkwfedk o izLrkouk dkaxszl ds gh nks iqjkus ofj’B usrkvksa Jh cyjke tk[kM+] iwoZ yksdlHkk v/;{k rFkk d`’.kpUnz iUr] iwoZ j{kk ea=h us fy[kh gSA bl iqLrd esa vusd izek.kksa] ;qfDr;ksa o rdksZa ls vk;ksZa dks Hkkjr dk ewy fuoklh fl) fd;k x;k gSA dkaxszl ds usrk efYydktqZu [kkMxs dks vius ofj’B usrkvksa dk lEeku djuk pkfg;s vkSj vius bl vlR; Hkk’k.k dks okfil ysuk pkfg;sA ge iqu% dguk pkgrs gSa fd vk;Z Hkkjr ds izkphure ewy fuoklh gSaA vU; lHkh Hkkjrh; tkfr;ksa ds iwoZt Hkh vk;Z Fks vkSj ;g lc mUgha ds oa”kt gSaA**

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

**Ikrk% 196 pqD[kwokyk&2**

**nsgjknwu&248001**

**Qksu%09412985121**