**vks…e~**

**^riksHkwfe ekfld if=dk dk iz”kaluh; fo”ks’kkad ^”kadj&loZLo\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

****“kfuokj 2 vizSy] 2016 dks gesa mi;qZDr migkj izkIr gqvk gSA geus dYiuk Hkh ugha dh Fkh fd ,slk dksbZ xzUFk izdk”kuk/khu gS tks gesa fey ldrk gSA iksLVeSu us ykdj ;g xzUFk fn;k rks izlUurk gksuk LokHkkfod FkkA geus iw.kZ xzUFk dk “kh?kzrk ls voyksdu dj MkykA blds izFke doj i`’B dh izfr ge izLrqr dj jgs gSaA ;g crk nsa fd ;g **^^“kadj loZLo\*\*** xzUFk izfl)] izkS<+ o lqfo[;k;r dkyt;h vk;Zdfo ukFkwjke “kadj “kekZ ^”kadj\* dh leLr dforkvksa ok i|ksa dk laxzg gSA iqLrd esa dqy 416 i`’B gSaA iqLrd ds vUnj ds doj i`’B ij **vej “kghn LoxhZ; Jh x.ks”k “kadj fo|kFkhZ th** ds “kadj th ij foospukRed laf{kIr fopkj gaSA mUgksaus fy[kk gS fd **^dfo “kadj esa tcjnLr ekSfydrk gSA viuh dforkvksa esa mUgksaus tks Hkko izdV fd;s gSa] muls fo|qr&osx vkSj mudh izfrHkk ns[krs gh cu iM+rh gSA lk/kkj.k ls lk/kkj.k leL;k esa nk”kZfud Hkko Hkj nsuk vkidh lc ls cM+h [kwch gSA vkidk v/;;u cgqr fo”kky gSA vkius vius dkO;&jRuksa }kjk fgUnh&lkfgR;&HkaMkj dks ftl Js’Brk ls Hkjk gS] mlds fy, fgUnh&lalkj lnk vkidk vkHkkjh jgsxkA egkdfo “kadj viuh dkO;&d`fr;ksa }kjk gekjs ekul&Hkou esa lnSo fopj.k djrs jgsaxsA\***

**eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

 ;gka ge bl iqLrd ds izdk”kd lR; izdk”ku] eFkqjk ds izeq[k vkpk;Z Lons”k th tks fd riksHkwfe if=dk ds lEiknd Hkh gSa] muds bl xzUFk ds fo’k; esa dgs x;s dqN fopkj izLrqr dj jgs gSaA og fy[krs gSa fd ^egkdfo “kadj fgUnh] mnwZ] Qkjlh rFkk laLd`r Hkk’kkvksa ds vPNs Kkrk FksA thou dh izHkkr osyk ls gh os lkfgR;kuqjkxh FksA “kadj th us vk;Zlekt dh cM+h lsok dhA og egf’kZ n;kuUn ds vuU; HkDr FksA vk;Zlekth gksus ds ukrs “kadj th fgUnh lkfgR; ds bfrgkl ys[kdksa dh mis{kk ds f”kdkj Hkh gq,A tks lEeku bl egkdfo dks feyuk pkfg, Fkk] og mUgsa ugha feyk vkSj fgUnh lkfgR; ds v/;srk Nk= muds vR;Ur mi;ksxh lkfgR; ls loZFkk oafpr gks x;sA lkekftd thou dks loZFkk okluke; cuk dj euq’; thou dk Hkh fouk”k djus okyh jpuk;sa gekjs fo|ky;ksa ds ikB~;dzeksa esa LFkku ik x;h ftudks i<+dj u rks ubZ ih<+h esa dksbZ mRre laLdkj cus vkSj u Hkk’kk lEcU/kh Kku esa c<+ksrjh gqbZ vkSj u viuh izkphu xkSjoe;h laLd`fr dk Kku gh gqvkA u gh uo;qodksa esa ;s jpuk;sa jk’VªHkfDr dk lapkj dj ldha vkSj Bhd blds izfrdwy egkdfo ukFkwjke “kadj ^^”kekZ\*\* ds bl vR;qRre lc izdkj ls mi;ksxh lkfgR; dh mis{kk ek= blfy, dh x;h D;ksafd “kadj th vk;Zlekth FksA **cM+s nqHkkZX; dk fo’k; gS fd ftl vk;Zlekt ds dkj.k mUgksaus cM+h&cM+h gkfu;ka lgha] o’kksZa tkfr ls cfg’d`r jgs fgUnh lkfgR; ds {ks= esa Hkh ,d izdkj ls cfg’dkj ds ik= cus] mlh vk;Zlekt us mUgsa fcYdqy foLe`r dj fn;kA** vk;Zlekt ds {ks= esa tc eSaus ¼vkpk;Z Lons”k½ izos”k fd;k rks vusdksa dfo;ksa dh jpukvksa dks i<+k ij “kadj th dh dksbZ fo”ks’k jpuk ns[kus dks ugha feyhA gekjs lR; izdk”ku] eFkqjk ls fudyus okyh fuR;deZ fof/k esa iwT; vkpk;Z izsefHk{kq th us mudh dqN jpukvksa dks vo”; ns j[kk gS ijUrq vU;= dqN i<+us dks ugha feykA

xq#dqy dkyoka thUn gfj;k.kk esa iwT; vkpk;Z Jh cynso th egkjkt ds pj.kksa esa cSBdj fo|k/;;u djrs le; gfj;k.kk ds ,d o`) lk/kq Lokeh txreqfu th ls] tks vf/kd i<+s&fy[ks ugha Fks] “kadj th ds jfpr loS;k lquasA mu jpukvksa ds Hkko xkEHkh;Z Hkk’kk dh foy{k.krk o nk”kZfud Hkko dh ijkdk’Bk dks ns[k eSa vk”p;Z pfdr jg x;kA lkfgR; ls eq>s cpiu ls gh izse FkkA vr% bl egkdfo dh jpukvksa ls eSa vR;f/kd izHkkfor gqvkA lkSHkkX; ls ,d O;fDr ds ikl nhed }kjk [kkbZ gqbZ lM+h&xyh voLFkk esa “kadj th ds lkfgR; laxzg dh vuwBh d`fr **^^”kadj loZLo\*\*** gkFk yxh ftls eSaus cM+s gh euks;ksx ls i<+kA ,slk i<+dj izrhr gqvk fd ,sls lkfgR; dk l`tu lkekU; ekuo ds }kjk rks lEHko ugha gS] izR;qr vPNh&vPNh dkO; izfrHkkvksa ds fy, Hkh dfBu dk;Z gSA egkdfo ^”kadj\* th dh jpukvksa dks ns[k ,slk yxrk gS fd ekuksa izd`fr us Lo;a mudk iz.k;u fd;k gSA\* dfork esa “kadj&loZLo dk egRo crkrs gq, vkpk;Z Lons”k th dgrs gS fd **^^;s ^”kadj loZLo\* gS] ^”kadj\* dk lUns”kA i<+ lq/kkj gksos ljy] lqn`<+ cus Lons”kA\*\*** ;gka ;g Hkh crk nsa fd vkpk;Z Lons”k th vkSj iratfy ;ksx ihB ds Lokeh jkenso th nksuksa vkpk;Z cynso th ds xq#dqy dkyoka esa vUrsoklh f”k’; jgs gSaA vki Hkh cgqr vPNs izfrf’Br izkS<+ fgUnh dfo gSaA fonqj uhfr ij vkidk ,d laxzg lR; izdk”ku dh vksj ls izdkf”kr gqvk gSA i| esa vU; Hkh vusd jpuk;sa vkius dh gSaA gesa cgqr igys nks ;k rhu ckj vkids xq#dqy esa jgus o vkils okrkZyki dk volj feyk gSA

;g Hkh crk nsa fd ;g xzUFk **^^”kadj loZLo\*\*** lR; izdk”ku }kjk Lo- Jh v”kksd vk;Z] jkeke.Mh cfB.Mk] iatkc dh ikou Le`fr esa izdkf”kr fd;k x;k gSA ;g iafDr;ka fy[krs gq, gesa ;g fopkj vk;k gS fd ;fn dHkh fdlh lEiUu ifjokj esa fdlh o`) dh e`R;q gks tk;s rks ml ifjokj dks ml fnoaxr O;fDr dh Le`fr esa bl izdkj ds fdlh nqyZHk egRoiw.kZ xzUFk dk izdk”ku djkuk pkfg;sA ;g dk;Z /keZ o laLd`fr dk j{kd o fo}ku nsoksa dk lPpk Jk) rFkk rhFkZ esa tkus ls Qy dh izkfIr ds rqY; gksxkA bl xzUFk esa Lo- Jh v”kksd vk;Z dk foLr`r ifjp; fn;k x;k gS tks fd LokHkkfod o vko”;d Hkh gSA bl iqLrd ds i`’B 11 ls 23 rd ds 13 i`’Bksa esa egkdfo “kadj “kh’kZd ls **Jh jke ”kekZ] rRdkyhu lEiknd] fo”kkyHkkjr] vkxjk** dk fnukad 15 vxLr 1951 dk fy[kk gqvk egRoiw.kZ ,oa lkjxfHkZr ifjp; izdkf”kr fd;k x;k gS ftlls bl iqLrd dh mi;ksfxrk esa pkj pkan yx x;s gSaA bl iwjs fooj.k dks gesa i<+us dk volj feyk vkSj ge bls i<+dj Lo;a dks HkkX;”kkyh ekurs gSaA ;gka ;g Hkh crk nsa fd **dfooj “kadj th dk tUe pS= “kqDy 5] laor~ 1916 ¼lu~ 1859½ dks gjnqvkxat] vyhx<+ esa gqvk FkkA** mudh e`R;q 21 vxLr] lu~ 1932 dks vyhx<+ ds fudV gjnqvkxat esa gh gqbZ FkhA ;g ogh LFkku gS tgka dHkh Lokeh loZnkuUn ljLorh th ds }kjk vkpk;Zizoj ia- czg~enRr ftKklq th us ,d xq#dqy pyk;k Fkk ftlesa ia- ;qf/kf’Bj ehekald th vkSj vkpk;Z Hknzlsu th vkfn czg~epkjh i<+rs FksA iafMr ukFkwjke “kadj th us lu~ 1932 esa viuk tUe fnol eukrs gq, fy[kk Fkk **^vk;q frgRrj gk;u Hkksxh] o’kZxkaB vc vkSj u gksxhA\*** ;g iafDr;ka lR; fl) gqbZa vkSj blds yxHkx 5 ekl ckn vkidk nsgkUr gqvkA

**;g Hkh ,d la;ksx gS fd vkidk tUe vk;Zlekt ds LFkkiuk fnol ds gh fnu LFkkiuk ls 16 o’kZ iwoZ gqvk FkkA** **vkius vius tUeLFkku gjnqvkxat] vyhx<+ esa gh egf’kZ ds n”kZu fd;s Fks rFkk dkuiqj esa vkidks egf’kZ n;kuUn d lk{kkr~ mins”kksa dks lquus dk lkSHkkX; feyk FkkA** egf’kZ ds n”kZu vkSj dfork djus ds vius xq.k dks vki bZ”oj iznRr viuk lkSHkkX; ekurs FksA vkius dkuiqj esa vius ekSlk th ds ikl jgdj 7 o’kZ 6 eghuksa rd ljdkjh ukSdjh dh Fkh vkSj ,d ckj LokfHkeku chp esa vk tkus ds dkj.k ukSdjh NksM+ nh FkhA blds ckn vuwi”kgj vkdj vkius vk;qosZn dk v/;;u fd;k vkSj gjnqvkxat vkdj yksxkas dh fpfdRlk djus yxsA xjhcksa dh fpfdRlk vki fu%”kqYd djrs Fks vkSj leFkZ yksxksa ls Hkh iSls ekaxrs ugha FksA tks LosPNk ls ns nsrk] rks ys ysrs FksA ;gh dkj.k Fkk fd ,d lQy oS| ftlus gtkjksa yksxksa dks LoLFk fd;k vkSj lQy o mPp dksfV dk dfo Fkk] mlus fu/kZurk o vHkkoxzLr jgdj thou O;rhr fd;kA fooj.k feyrk gS fd vki ,d lk/kkj.k VwVs QwVs NIij ds ?kj esa jgsA

vkius vius dkO; laxzg **^vueksy jRu\*** dks fgUnh lkfgR;dkj vkpk;Z in~eflag “kekZ th dks lefiZr fd;kA izdk”ku ls iwoZ lu~ 1913 esa vkidks fudVorhZ ,d ujs”k ls izLrko feyk fd ;fn og **^^vueksy jRu\*\*** xzUFk dks mu ujs”k egksn; dks lefiZr dj nsa rks og mldk izdk”ku Hkh djk;saxs vkSj “kadj th dks ikap lglz :Ik;k Hkh nsaxsA vkpk;Z in~eflag “kekZ lfgr vU; fe=ksa us Hkh “kadj th ij ncko Mkyk ijUrq vki lger ugha gq,A ;g ?kVuk vkids R;kxh LoHkko o lPps vk;Z gksus dh iqf’V djrh gSA Jh jke “kekZ th us vkids fo’k; esa fy[kk gS fd **^”kadj th us izk;% lHkh fo’k;ksa ij vkSj lHkh NUnksa esa dfork,a dh gSaA vki jlfl) dfo FksA jlksa ij vkidk iwjk vf/kdkj FkkA fdlh leL;k dh lc jlksa esa lqUnj iwfrZ dj nsuk vkids fy, ,d lk/kkj.k lh ckr FkhA lHkh jlksa esa vkius cM+h ljyrk ls jpuk,a dh gSaA ^vueksy&jRu\*] ^”kadj&ljkst\*] ^xHkZ j.Mk&jgL;\* vkfn vkids izdkf”kr dkO; xzUFk gSaA ^HkkjrHkV~VHk.kUr\* uked O;aX;&lkfgR; dh iqLrd Hkh vkius fy[kh Fkh] tks izdkf”kr ugha gks ldhA\*** “kadj th us **^dfyr dysoj\*** uked ,d dkO;&xzUFk dh jpuk Hkh dh Fkh ftlesa cM+h lqUnjrk ls u[k&f”k[k dk o.kZu fd;k x;k FkkA ;g iqLrd Jh “kadj “kekZ th us Lo;a gh u’V dj nhA u’V djus dk dkj.k ;g Fkk fd os cq<++kis esa J`axkj&jl dh dforkvksa dks vius uke ls izdkf”kr dj mudk izpkj gksuk ilUn u djrs FksA ;fn vkt **^dfyr&dysoj\*** gksrk rks fu%lUnsg og fgUnh dkO; lkfgR; ds fy, “kadjth dh ,d vuqie nsu fl) gksrkA ;g Hkh mYys[kuh; gS fd mudh iRuh “kadjk] ,d iq=h egkfo|k] iksrh “kkjnk o nks iq= mek”kadj vkSj jfo”kadj muds thou dky esa gh dky dofyr gq, ftldh vlguh; osnuk mudks jgh gksxhA vkpk;Z “kadj th dk ewY;kadu dj fgUnh ds izfl) lkfgR;dkj vkpk;Z egkohj izlkn f}osnh us mUgsa **^izfrHkk&ikjkokj\*** vkSj **^dfork&dkuu dsljh\*** dgk gS rFkk vkpk;Z in~eflg “kekZ us mUgsa **^dfork&dkfeuh dkUr\*** dh mikf/k nh gSA

iqLrd ds i`’B 24 ls 43 rd Mk- JhdkUr feJ dk **^fiaxy&ijEijk ds vfHkuo vkpk;Z % egkdfo “kadj\*** “kh’kZd ls mi;ksxh ys[k Hkh izdkf”kr fd;k gSA ys[k ds vUr esa Jh feJ th us fy[kk gS fd **^fgUnh dfork ds m’k%dky esa vkfoHkwZr gksdj mls HkkLrjrk iznku djusokys izfrf’Br lkfgR;dkjksa esa “kadjth “kh’kZLFkkuh; gSA HkkjrsUn gfj”pUnz tks pkgrs gq, Hkh ugha dj lds] mls dfo iaqxo us lgt lk/; cukdj fn[kk fn;kA vkpk;Z egkohj izlkn f}osnh] tktZ fxz;lZu] dk”khizlkn tk;loky] ykyk yktirjk; vkfn leFkZ O;fDrRo ftldh iz”kalk ls r`Ir ugha gksrs gSa] ,sls “kadjth dk egRo lnk v{kq..k; jgsxkA vkLFkk] fo”okl vkSj izsj.kk dk tks izcy lzksr muds lkfgR; esa lfUufgr gS] og vkus okyh ih<+h ds fy, lnk izdk”k LrEHk cuk jgsxkA\*** iqLrd esa i`’B 44 ls 416 rd “kadj th dh dfork;sa nh xbZa gSaA mudh dqN izfl) iafDr;ka nsdj ys[k dks fojke nsrs gSa%

**vkuUn lq/kklkj n;kdj fiyk x;k]**

**Hkkjr dks n;kuUn nksckjk ftyk x;kA**

**“kadj fn;k cq>k; fnokyh dks nsg dk]**

**dSoY; ds fo”kky cnu esa foyk x;kAA**

 **&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

**Ikrk% 196 pqD[kwokyk&2**

**nsgjknwu&248001**

**Qksu%09412985121**