**vks…e~**

**^D;k t?kU; vijkf/k;ksa dks e`R;q&n.M dh ltk Qkalh vifjgk;Z ugha\\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

euq’; lR; dk ekxZ NksM+dj vijk/k ds ekxZ ij vKkurko”k ;k vusd ckj tkucw>dj o KkuiwoZd Hkh pyrk gSA lHkh LorU= ns”k vius ukxfjdksa ds fy, vkpkj lafgr ;k dfg;s fd cqjs vkpj.k dks jksdus o vPNk vkpj.k djus ds fy, drZO; o vdrZO;ksa ds fu;e cukrs gSaA vPNk vkpj.k djus ds fy, dkuwu esa fdlh n.M dk izkfo/kku ugha gksrk ijUrq cqjs dke djus ds fy, n.M dk fo/kku fd;k tkrk gSA n.M euq’; ds lq/kkj ds lkFk lekt esa vijk/kh eukso`fRr ds yksxksa dks vijk/k ls nwj djus ds fy, muesa Mj mRiUu djus o vius fd;s dh ltk ok Qy Hkksxus ds fy, fn;k tkrk gS ftlls ihfM+r O;fDr dks dqN vkRe&lUrks’k fey ldsA n.M nsus o n.M ds Hk; ls vkijkf/kd izo`fRr ds yksx vijk/k NksM+ dj vU; ukxfjdksa ds leku dk;Z o O;ogkj djas] ;g mn~ns”; Hkh gksrk gSA tks yksx cgqr vPNs dk;Z djrs gSa mUgsa iqjLdkj Hkh fn;s tkrs gSaA vr% euq’; dks cqjs dk;Z ugha djus pkfg;s ftlls og dkuwuh o bZ”ojh; n.M ls cpk jgsA

**eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

cqjs dke euq’; vKkurk ds dkj.k Hkh djrk gS vkSj ;fn og eu&opu&deZ ls lPpk gS rks vius xyrh dk Kku gksus ij og izk;f”pr djrk gS vkSj “kh?kz gh NksM+ Hkh nsrk gSA dbZ yksx tkurs gSa fd veqd veqd dke cqjk gS vkSj dkuwu esa n.Muh; Hkh gS ijUrq fQj Hkh vius LokFkZ o bZ’;kZo”k ml dke dks dj Mkyrs gSaA cqjs dkeksa esa Hkh dbZ dke ,sls gksrs gSa tks lk/kkj.k dksfV ds u gksdj cgqr gh t?kU;] dwzjrkiw.kZ o u`”kalrk ds gksrs gSa ftuds fy, n.M Hkh vijk/k ds vuqlkj o mruh ek=k esa nsuk mfpr gksrk gSA ;fn mUgsa vijk/k ds vuq:Ik o mlls vf/kd n.M u feys rks og vf/kd ckj vijk/kksa dks djsaxs ftlls lekt ds yksxksa esa vlqj{kk o Hk; dk okrkoj.k cusxk ftlls dkuwu O;oLFkk lekIr gks tk;sxh] vkSj gks ldrk gS fd] Hkys yksx Hkh vijk/kh dks [kqn gh n.M nsus ds fy, cqjs dke djus yxsa ftls iwjh rjg xyr Hkh ugha dgk tk ldrkA ;fn ,slk gksxk rks lekt o ns”k ls “kkfUr iwjh rjg ls Hkax gks ldrh gS vkSj loZ= vO;oLFkk QSy tk;sxhA vr% dBksj ls dBksj dkuwu cuk dj vijk/kksa dks jksduk pkfg;s ftlls dksbZ Hkh vijk/kh vijk/k djus ls iwoZ n.M ij fopkj dj vijk/k djuk R;kx nsA n.M ds lkFk ;g Hkh vko”;d gksrk gS fd vijk/kh dks “kh?kz o rqjUr n.M feysA dgk x;k gS fd nsj ls feyk U;k; U;k; ugha gksrkA Hkkjr dh fLFkfr dqN ,slh gS fd ;gka U;k; feyus esa o’kksZa yx tkrs gSaA cgqr ls laxhu vijk/kh lcwr ds vHkko esa NksM+ fn;s tkrs gSaA nwljh ckr ;g Hkh gksrh gS vijk/k ls xzflr O;fDr [kphZyh dkuwuh yM+kbZ ugha yM+ ldrk vkSj O;oLFkk okys yksx vijkf/k;ksa ls lkaB xkB dj mUgsa cjh djk nsrs gSaA vr% iz”u mBrk gS fd vijk/kksa dks jksdk dSls tk;s\

 vijk/kksa dks jksdus dk ,d gh mik; gS fd ns”k ds Ldwyksa esa lR; o lnkpkj ij vk/kkfjr uSfrd o /kkfeZd f”k{kk nh tkuh pkfg;sA cPpksa dks Ldwyksa esa ;ksxkH;kl djk;k tkuk pkfg;s vkSj cqjs dkeksa o vijk/kksa ds izfr Hk; o ?k`.kk mRiUu djuh pkfg;sA ;fn fQj Hkh dksbZ vijk/k djs rks mldks ;Fkk”kh?kz dBksj n.M fn;k tkuk pkfg;s ftlls vijk/kh o lekt ds vU; yksx vijk/k djus ls MjsA cgqr ls vijk/k lk/kkj.k dksfV ds u gksdj gR;k o ns”k dh ,drk o v[k.Mrk dks u’V djus okys gksrs gSaA ,sls ekeyksa esa rks dBksjre n.M dk izkfo/kku gksuk pkfg;s vkSj buds fy, vnkyrsaa vyx ls gksuh pkfg;s tks de ls de le; esa fu.kZ; djsaA ;fn ,sls ekeys ofj’B U;k;k/kh”kksa dh vnkyrksa esa Hksts tk;as tgka ,d ckj fu.kZ; gksus ij vihy dk izkfo/kku u gks rks cgqr vPNk gksA **ftruh tYnh U;k; gksxk vkSj dBksj n.M vijk/kdRrkZ dks feysxk mruk gh lekt esa vijk/k de gksaxsA** vkt lekt esa c<+rs vijk/k ;gh crk jgs gSa fd vijk/kh dkuwu o ltk ls ugha MjrsA ;k rks vijk/k djkus okys mudk czsu ok”k dj nsrs gSa ;k fQj mUgsa vius dkys/ku o vius jlwdnkjksa ij fo”okl gksrk gS ftlesa jktuhfrd nyksa ds cM+s cM+s izHkko”kkyh usrk Hkh gksrs gSaA ,slk Hkh ns[kus esa vk jgk gS fd fd ,d gh ifjokj ds vusd yksxksa dh fnu&ngkM+s [kqys vke gR;k] lkewfgd cykRdkj] yM+fd;ksa ij rstkc Qsaduk] ns”k ds lqj{kk dfeZ;ksa ds izfr xEHkhj vijk/k vkfn ?kVuk;sa gksrh gSa vkSj eghuksa chr tkus ij Hkh vijkf/k;ksa dks fdUgha dkj.kksa ls idM+k ugha tk ikrk o ftu ij “kd gksrk gS mUgsa dkuwuh nkao&isp o ljdkjh e”khujh dh xyfr;ksa o [kkfe;ksa ds dkj.k fjgk dj fn;k tkrk gSA blls yksxksa dk U;k; O;oLFkk ij fo”okl fgyus yxrk gSA turk dk ;g fo”okl iqu% mRiUu gks ldsxk] dgk ugha tk ldrkA Vhoh ij fnu izfrfnu gksus okyh cglksa o ogka ij dqN yksxksa }kjk vijkf/k;ksa o muds jktuhfrd vkdkvksa dh rjQnkjh dks ns[k dj yksxksa esa fujk”kk dk okrkoj.k

cu x;k gSA vkt vusd LFkkuksa ij fujijk/k yksx ckgqcfy;ksa] ekvksokfn;ksa] uDlfy;ksa ds vkrad ls Hk;Hkhr gSs ftUgsa u rks ljdkj ls laj{k.k izkIr gS vkSj u vklikl ds O;fDr gh mUgsa vijkf/k;ksa ds Mj ds dkj.k mudk lkFk nsrs gaSA vr% lacaf/kr ljdkjksa dks vijkf/k;ksa dh fxfjQrkjh vkSj mudks “kh?kz ltk fnykus ds fo’k; ij mPpLrjh; fopkj dj [kkfe;ksa dks nwj djuk pkfg;s ijUrq dqN ljdkjksa ls turk dk fo”okl mB pqdk gSA

 D;k xEHkhj o t?kU; vijkf/k;ksa dks Qkalh ok ekSr dh ltk nh tkuh pkfg;s rks bldk mRrj gS fd fdlh Hkh ekSr o vU; t?kU; vijk/k ds vlyh vijk/kh dks vo”; Qkalh o mlls Hkh dBksj n.M] ;fn dksbZ gks] rks vo”; fn;k tkuk pkfg;sA blls u dsoy vijk/kh dks mlds xyr dke dk n.M gh feysxk vfirq lekt ds yksxksa esa lUns”k tk;sxk fd ;fn mUgksaus dqN mu vijkf/k;ksa tSlk dk;Z fd;k rks mudk Hkh ogh gJ gks ldrk gSA blls lekt esa vijk/kksa esa deh vk;sxh vkSj ns”k ds ukxfjdksa esa vijk/kksa ds dkj.k tks Hk; gksrk gS] og fdsafpr nwj gksxkA ;fn Qkalh dk n.M cUn dj fn;k tk;s rks fuf”pr gh ns”k esa vijk/kksa dh la[;k esa vk”kk ls dgha vf/kd o`f) gksxhA ns”k dh ljdkj o vijk/kksa dks jksdus ds fy, dk;Z djus okys ljdkjh vf/kdkfj;ksa o deZpkfj;ksa dks viuk drZO; iwjh lrdZrk o lR;fu’Bk ls fuHkkuk pkfg;sA ;fn og ,slk djsaxs rks dksbZ dkj.k ugha fd vijk/k lekIr u gksa ;k U;wure gksaA blds fy, dBksj n.M fn;k tkuk vR;Ur vko”;d ,oa iwjh rjg ls mfpr gSA gesa ;kn gS fd iatkc esa o’kksZa iwoZ izR;sd fnu fgalkRed vkradoknh ?kVuk;sa gksrh Fkh ijUrq tc ogka ds eq[;ea=h vkSj iqfyl egkfuns”kd us vkrafd;ksa dks ekjuk vkjEHk fd;k rks iatkc ls vkrad lekIr gks x;kA ;g ckr vyx gS fd mu U;k;fiz; eq[;ea=h Jh csvUr flag dks 31 vxLr] 1995 dks vkrafd;ksa ds gkFk viuh tku xaokuh iM+hA ;fn csvUr flag ,slk u djrs rks “kk;n gh iatkc ls vkradokn dHkh lekIr gks ikrkA ;g Hkh rF; gS fd iatkc esa vkradokn ds pyrs gh ns”k dh iz/kku ea=h Jherh bfUnjk xka/kh dh gR;k dh xbZ FkhA

 iz”u mB ldrk gS fd Qkalh dk n.M u nsdj t?kU; vijk/k djus okyksa dks vkthou dkjkokl D;ksa u ns fn;k tk;s\ bldk lek/kku rks ;gh gS fd ftlus fdlh fujijk/k euq’; dh tkucw>dj tku yh gS] mls idM+s tkus ij thfor D;ksa NksM+k tk;s\ D;k funksZ’k ekjs x;s O;fDr dks thus dk vf/kdkj ugh Fkk ftls gR;kjs us Nhuk gSA ;fn ml funksZ’k dks vdkj.k ejuk iM+k rks mlds vijk/kh dks thfor j[kuk ekuoh;rk ugha vfirq “kklu o ljdkj ij ekjs x;s o ihfM+r ifjokj ds izfr vijk/k curk gS ftlds fy, lkjk rU= gh vijk/kh ekuuk iM+sxkA vr% vijk/kh dks mlds vijk/k ds vuq#i o mlls dqN vf/kd n.M nsuk gh U;k;ksfpr gS ftlls ns”k dk mu vijk/kksa ls fi.M NwV tk;s vkSj lekt esa yksx vijk/k djuk NksM+ nsaA

 Qkalh dk n.M blfy, nsuk Hkh mfpr gS fd gR;k o mlls Hkh vf/kd t?kU; vijk/k djus okys us ns”k ds dkuwuksa dk mYy/kau dj ns”k ds lafo/kku o O;oLFkk dks pqukSrh nh gS vkSj fdlh fujijk/k dks ekjk gS ftlds thou dh j{kk dk Hkkj ns”k o izns”k dh ljdkj o U;k;O;oLFkk ij FkkA ml vijk/kh O;fDr dks viuh dksbZ leL;k ;fn Fkh rks mls “kkfUriwoZd ljdkj o lacaf/kr ljdkjh foHkkx dks izLrqr djuk pkfg;s Fkk ijUrq ,slk ugha gksrkA og pksjh] MdSrh] vigj.k] cykRdj] CySdesfyax] fQjkSrh] vkradh gR;k vkfn vijk/k vius futh o vius vkdkvksa ds fgrksa dh iwfrZ ds fy, djrs gSa ftlls ljdkj o mldh e”khujh dh {kerk ij iz”u mBrs gSaA mldk ,d gh mfpr lek/kku gS fd vijk/k djus okys dks mlds vijk/k ds vuqdwy “kh?kz ltk nh tk;s vkSj iqfyldehZ vU; vijk/kksa dks nwj djus esa lfdz; gks ldsaA ;fn fdlh vijk/kh us gR;k dh o mlds vijk/k ls fdlh dk thou u’V gqvk gS rks mls e`R;q ok Qkalh ds n.M lfgr vkSj dBksj ;kruk;sa nh tkuh pkfg;sa] ;gh U;k; gSA ;Fkk;ksX; O;ogkj] [kwu dk cnyk [kwu o “kBs “kkB;e~ lekpjsr tSls dFkuksa dks O;oLFkk ls tqM+s yksxksa dks ;kn j[kuk pkfg;sA ;fn Qkalh dk n.M lekIr dj fn;k x;k rks ;g e`rd o vU; ihfM+rksa ds izfr ljdkj dh vksj ls vU;k; gksxk vkSj vU; ns”kHkDr vuq”kklu fiz; ukxfjdksa ds eu esa Hk; o “kadkvksa lfgr muds izfr vfo”okl dks tUe nsxk tks fdlh Hkh n`f’V ls mfpr ugha gSA vr% vijk/k ds vuqlkj n.M feyuk pkfg;s ftlesa Qkalh Hkh ,d gSA Qkalh dk n.M cjdjkj jguk gh pkfg;s vkSj fdlh Hkh ncko o vU; dkj.kksa ls lekIr ugha fd;k tkuk pkfg;sA vkt ns”k esa ftl izdkj ls vijk/k fujUrj c<+ jgs gSa mlesa Qkalh ds n.M dk izkfo/kku gksuk vR;Ur vko”;d gSA vko”;drk Qkalh ds n.M dks lekIr djus dh ugha vfirq vijkf/k;ksa dks “kh?kzkfr”kh?kz nf.Mr djus dh gSA

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