**vks…e~**

**^euq ds vuqlkj o.kkZJe e;kZnk;sa vkSj czkg~e.kkas**

**ds vko”;d xq.k ,oa ;ksX;rk;sa\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

ia- Hkxon~nRr th egku~ oSfnd /keZ o laLd`fr lfgr \_f’k n;kuUn ds egku~ HkDr o vuq;k;h FksA mUgksaus euq o euqLe`fr fo’k;d vius vuqla/kku ok “kks/k fopkjksa dks ,d y?kq iqLrd **^^euq’;ek= dk ijefe= Lok;aHkqo euq\*\*** uke ls izdkf”kr djk;k gSA blh iqLrd ls o.kkZJe e;kZnk o euq ds vuqlkj czkg~e.k dkSu o dSls gksrs gSa] bl fo’k; ij ia- Hkxon~nRr th ds fopkj izLrqr dj jgs gSaA **^o.kkZJe e;kZnk\*** “kh’kZd ds vUrxZr vkius fy[kk gS fd **euq dh nwljh nsu o.kkZJe e;kZnk dh LFkkiuk gSA** **bl e;kZnk ls fojfgr&lalkj vkt nq%[k dzUnu dj jgk gSA yksHk ls vfr&ihfM+r gks jgk gSA** blds Ik”pkr ia- Hkxon~nRr th us **^euq dk czkg~e.k Js’B\*** “kh’kZd nsdj fy[kk gS fd **czkg~e.k /ku&cy ls Åapk ugha gS] czkg~e.k ckgqcy ls Hkh Åapk ugha gS] ;g Åapk gS vius vizfre Kku&cy lsA** **mldk fof”k’V&Kku osn ij vkfJr gSA mldh cM+kbZ Kku ls gh gS&&foizk.kka Kkurks T;S’B;e~A**

**eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

 ia- Hkxon~nRr th czkg~e.k dks vkfo’dkjd ekurs gq, fy[krs gSa fd l`f’V ds lq[k ds fy, ijeksPp czkg~e.k Hkxoku~ czg~ek us lEiw.kZ “kkL=ksa dk “kklu fd;kA **m”kuk¾”kqdz vkSj c`gLifr us vusd fo|k,a jphaA m”kuk gh e`rdksa dks thfor djus esa l”kDr gqvkA czkg~e.k fo”odekZ us viwoZ f”kYi vkfo’d`r fd,A Hkj}kt us vkdk”k&xaxk rd mM+us okys foeku cuk,A czkg~e.k&izoj O;kl gh fnO; p{kq¾fo|qr vka[ksa ns ldkA**

 vk;Z tkfr esa jktk] iz/kkueU=h] vFkok x.k&uk;d bruk iwT; ugha] ftruk ;FkkFkZ czkg~e.k iwT; gSA **czkg~e.kksa vkSj \_f’k;ksa ls viuh dU;kvksa dk fookg djds vk;Z jkt&x.k viuk xkSjo ekurs FksA** **osnK czkg~.k gh ;FkkFkZ usrk gksrk gSA ¼tSls dh egf’kZ n;kuUn ljLorh FksA½**

 vius xEHkhj oSfnd lkfgR; ds v/;;u ds vk/kkj ij ia- Hkxon~nRr th **czkg~e.k dks loZr% Js’B ?kksf’kr djrs gq, dgrs gSa fd Hkkjrh; laLd`fr esa loZJs’B czkg~e.k ogh gS] tks dsoy vxys fnu dh Hkkstu&lkexzh ,d= j[krk gSA** **mlls U;wu Js’B ,d ls N% ekl dh lkexzh okyk gSA Js’Brk dk ;gh eki mRrjksRrj gksrk gSA euq 4@2&7] czkg~e.k yksyqi ugha FkkA yksHk ls /ku Lohdkj djus okyk czkg~e.k fouk”k dks izkIr gksrk gS] 3@179] czkg~e.k dk drZO; gS fd og Lok/;k; esa jr jgsA Lok/;k;&fojks/kh vFkksZiktZu ds lEiw.kZ O;ogkj mls R;kxus pkfg,&&**

 **lokZu~ ifjR;tsnFkkZu~ Lok/;k;L; fojksf/ku%A**

 **^czkg~e.k jk’Vª dk vk/kkj\*** “kh’kZd nsdj vius fy[kk gS fd **Js’B jk’Vª dk vk/kkj bu vfrekuq’k (superman) iq#’kksa ¼lPps czkg~e.kksa½ ij gksrk gSA tks iq#’k fdlh ds gkFk fcd ugha ldrk] tks [kjhnk ugha tk ldrk] og fo}ku~ gh jk’Vª dk vk/kkj gksrk gSA vkt bu iwT; iq#’kksa ds vHkko esa Hkkjr nq%[kh gSA**

 fo}ku ys[kd ia- Hkxon~nRr th fy[krs gSa fd Hkkjr dk xkSjo czkg~e.k ls gSA og dgrs gSa fd euq&fufnZ’V ekxZ ij pyus okys bUgha czkg~e.kksa ds xhr g~;uwlkax] vyeklwnh] vycs:uh] fudksyk] euwph vkSj duZy foYQMZ us xk;s gSaA ek”kZ eSu us Hkh fy[kk gS&&

 **“The Directors of the East India Company opposed their (Christian missionaries) activities on the ground among others, that these woild interfere with the Hindu religion, which produced men of purest morality and stricted virtue.”**

**fuLlUnsg vk;Z /keZ us ifo=re vkpkj vkSj “kqHkz xq.k;qDr uj mRiUu fd, FksA**

**bldk lkjk Js; euq vkSj rnuqdwy vk;Z jkT; dks gSA euq dk loZJs’B czkg~e.k ogh gS] ftldks lkalkfjd okluk,a y?kqre gksaA euq dh laLsd`fr ds izlkn dh Nr ds LrEHk jktx.k ugha] \_f’k vkSj Js’B czkg~e.k gSaA**

**nks’kh czkg~e.kksa dks prqxqZ.k n.M dk mYysHk Hkh ia- Hkxon~nRr th us fd;k gSA og fy[krs gSa fd Kkuoku~ czkg~e.k iwT; gSaA og J)k dk LFkku gS ij nks’kh gksus ij euq us mudks NksM+k ughaA og okd~&ik#’; vkfn v/keZ djs] rks “kwnz dh vis{kk ml ij n.M prqxqZ.k gksrk gSA bldk Li’V mYys[k euqLe`fr 8@268 esa gSA euq us czkg~e.k dks fj;k;r ugha dhA gka] czkg~e.k ds Kku dh j{kk ds fy, mls vo/; vo”; dgk gSA vU;= Lrs; vkfn esa czkg~e.k dks “kwnz dh vis{kk vkB xq.kk ok lksyg xq.kk n.M dgk gSA euqLe`fr ds “yksd la[;k 8@337] 338] 373 Hkh nz’VO; gSaA /keZ/oth] nq’V] oSMkyozfrd] dBksj vkSj Nyh czkg~e.k dh euq us “yksd la[;k 4@195&197 esa ?kksj fuUnk dh gSA**

**czkg~e.k dk eq[; dk;Z fcuk ljdkj ls osru fy, o f”k’;ksa ls “kqYd fy, mUgsa fu%”kqYd f”k{kk nsuk gksrk FkkA bl fo’k; dk mYys[k djrs gq, ia- Hkxon~nRr th us fy[kk gS fd czkg~e.k lap; (hoard) ugha djrk FkkA mldk fuokZg nf{k.kk ij Fkk] vFkok ml Hkwfe ij Fkk] tks jkT; dh vksj ls mls feyrh FkhA “kr”k% izkphu rkez “kklu~] tks vkt Hkh feyrs gSa] bl ckr dk izek.k gSaA ;s czkg~e.k tkfr dks f”k{kk nsus ds dke esa yxs jgrs FksA vr% euq us f”k{kk dk fu%”kqYd izlkj crk;k gSA jkT; dh vksj ls f”k{kk ij dksbZ /ku fo”ks’k O;; ugha fd;k tkrk FkkA Hk`rdk/;kid vFkkZr~ osru ysdj i<+kus okys czkg~e.k dh fuUnk gS&&euqLe`fr 3@156AA Nk= ,sls czkg~e.kksa ds ikl jgdj vuq”kklu vkSj fou; lh[krs FksA czkg~e.k Hkwfe d’kZ.k Lo;a ugha djrs FksA vr% tks “kwnz ¼vf”kf{kr Jfed d`’kd½ muds fufeRr Hkwfe&d’kZ.k djrs Fks] os muds lRlax ls Js’B xq.k lh[krs FksA os ifrr gksus dh vksj ugha >qdrs FksA jk’Vª esa lnkpkj dk Lrj i;kZIr Åapk jgrk FkkA**

**euq dh O;oLFkk loZrkseq[k lq[k dk izlkj djrh gSA**

o.kkZJe /keZ ds vUrxZr euq dh czkg~e.kksa ds drZO;ksa o ;ksX;rkvksa dh oSfnd dkyhu ekU;rkvksa dk ia- Hkxon~nRr th us ;FkkFkZ fp=.k fd;k gSA bu fopkjksa o ekU;rkvksa dk ns”k ds tu&tu esa izpkj fd;k tkuk pkfg;sA tUeuk czkg~e.k dqyksRiUu cU/kqvksa dks Hkh bu fopkjksa ds ifjizs{; esa vkRekykspu djuk pkfg;s vkSj euq ds fopkjksa ds vuqlkj Lo;a dks cukuk pkfg;s ftlls euq ij yxus okoys feF;k vkjksiksa ls mUgsa cpk;k tk ldsA bu fopkjksa ds vuqlkj oSfnd o.kZ O;oLFkk tUe ij vk/kkfjr ugha vfirq xq.k] deZ o LoHkko ij vk?kkfjr fl) gksrh gSA ge vk”kk djrs gSa fd bl ys[k vusd ikBdksa dh dbZ HkkzfUr;ks nwj o fuewZy gksaxhA bfrA

 **&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

**Ikrk% 196 pqD[kwokyk&2**

**nsgjknwu&248001**

**Qksu%09412985121**