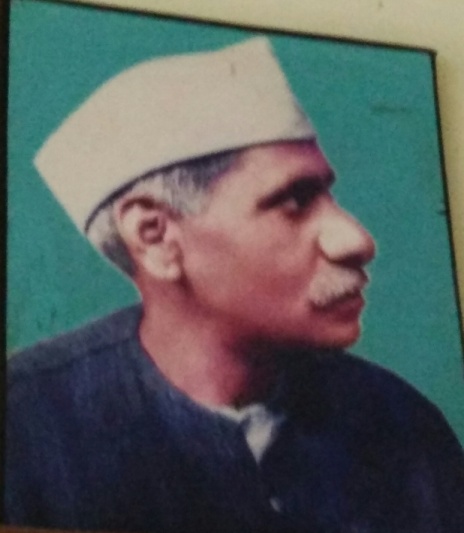
**vks…e~**

**^\_f’k HkDr izfl) oSfnd fo}ku ia- pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj\***

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z] nsgjknwuA**

nsgjknwu dk ;g lkSHkkX; gS fd ;gka vk;Zlekt ds vusd ew/kZU; fo}kuksa us fuokl fd;k gSA geus ;gka vFkoZosn vkSj lkeosnHkk’;dkj ia- fo”oukFk osnkyadkj th dks ns[kk gS o muls feys Hkh gSaA muls vusd ckj vk;Zlekt o oSfnd lkfgR; ij ppkZ;sa Hkh dh gSaA vk;Zlekt esa muds izopuksa dks lquk rFkk muds vfHkuUnu dk;Zdze esa Hkh lfEefyr jgs gSaA iafMr fo”oukFk th ds ifjokjtuksa ls Hkh vusd voljksa ij feyuk gqvk gSA ,d osnksa ds fo}ku vkpk;Z c`gLifr “kkL=h th gq, gSa tks fdlh xq#dqy ds dqyifr jgs gSaA mudk O;fDrRo o :Ik fdlh \_f’k tSlk FkkA lQsn yEcs cky o nk<+h rFkk mTtoy pednkj xkSjo.kZ psgjkA ftu fnuksa ge Lukrdh; f”k{kk izkIr dj jgs Fks rks ,d ckj vki gekjs fo|ky; esa vk;s Fks vkSj gesa /keZ ,oa laLd`fr ij O;k[;ku fn;k FkkA gekjs fo|ky; n;kuUn cztsUnzLo:Ik dkyst ds lehi gh mudk fuokl LFkku FkkA vk;Zlekt esa Hkh geus mudks lquk o ns[kk gSA mRrj izns”k ds fo[;kr eq[; ea=h laLd`rK ia- lEiw.kkZuUn th vkids f”k’; jgs vkSj vko”;drk iM+us ij mUgksaus iafMr th dh ekewyh lh lgk;rk Hkh dh FkhA blh izdkj xq#dqy egkfo|ky; Tokykiqj ds Lukrd ia- :nznRr “kkL=h th ls Hkh gekjk ifjp; jgk gSA vk;Zlekt esa geus bUgsa vusd ckj lqukA ckYehfd jkek;.k ij vki vf/kdkj iwoZd cksyrs FksA vkids O;k[;ku cgqr izHkko”kkyh gksrs FksA ,slk yxrk Fkk fd ge jkek;.k ds jpf;rk dks gh lqu jgs gS ftUgksaus jkek;.k ds ,d ,d n`”; dk lk{kkRdj dj j[kk gSA vkius ckYehfd jkek;.k ij ,d Vhdk Hkh fy[kh Fkh tks ;k=k djrs gq, [kks xbZ FkhA e`R;q ls iwoZ yEch vof/k rd chekj jgs FksA buds ?kj Hkh tkuk gqvk Fkk volj Fkk bUgsa vius dk;kZy; esa vk;ksftr ,d xks’Bh esa vkeaf=r djukA bykgkckn mPp U;k;ky; ds U;k;k/kh”k tfLVl /kwfy;k buds tkekrk FksA Lokeh leiZ.kkuUn ljLorh th dk ufugky Hkh nsgjknwu esa FkkA buds ukuk ia- d`ik jke th us gh \_f’k n;kuUn dks nks rhu voljksa ij nsgjknwu vkeaf=r fd;k Fkk vkSj \_f’k vk;s Hkh FksA vk;Zlekt dh LFkkiuk esa Hkh mudk ;ksxnku FkkA og o’kksZa rd vk;Zlekt /kkekokyk nsgjknwu ds iz/kku o ea=h inksa ij jgsA Lokeh leiZ.kkuUn th iwoZ uke ia- cq)nso fo|kyadkj th FkkA vkids }kjk LFkkfir xq#dqy Hkksyk>ky] esjB dh vk;Ztxr esa vPNh dhfrZ gSA vktdy ,d vU; vk;Z fo}ku Mk- y{eh pUnz “kkL=h nsgjknwu esa lsok fuo`fr dk thou O;rhr dj jgs gSA vki Loj foKku ds vPNs Kkrk o fo}ku gSA laLd`r ds vk”kq dfo Hkh gSaA ;nk dnk vk;Zlekt ds dk;Zdzeksa esa buds n”kZu gksrs jgrs gSaA blh izdkj ls ia- pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj th us Hkh nsgjknwu esa fuokl fd;k vkSj ;gka fgUnh lkfgR; lnu dh LFkkiuk dh tks vkt Hkh muds ikS= pyk jgs gSaA ;g lnu nsgjknwu ds izeq[k cktkj iyVu cktkj esa fLFkr gS tgka fnu Hkj HkhM+ jgk djrh gSA ;g fgUnh lnu] fgUnh iqLrdksa dk ,d foLr`r vkxkj gSA ;gka fgUnh esa vusd fo’k;ksa dh iqLrdsa gSaA geus Hkh vusd voljksa ij ;gka ls vusd iqLrdsa dz; dh gSaA bl iqLrd Hk.Mkj dks if.Mr pUnzef.k th ds f}rh; iq= Jh lqjsUnz dqekj xqIrk th lapkfyr djrs FksA vki gekjs fe= FksA o’kksZa rd ge izfrfnu ;gka tkrs Fks vkSj dqN le; ogka vius vU; fe= vk;Z fo}ku Lo- Jh vuwi flag th ds lkFk cSBdj vk;Zlekt dh ckrsa fd;k djrs FksA

**eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

\_f’k HkDr ia- pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj us \_f’k n;kuUn dh “kSyh ij fu#Dr dk Hkk’; fd;k gSA vkidk tUe 16 flrEcj] lu~ 1891 dks tkyU/kj esa gqvk FkkA Jh “kkfyxzke th vkids iwT; firk FksA vkius xq#dqy dkxM+h dh LFkkiuk ds vkjfEHkd fnuksa esa gh ogka v/;;u fd;k FkkA lu~ 1914 esa vkius xq#dqy dkaxM+h ls fo|kyadkj dh mikf/k izkIr dh vkSj bl ^fo|kyadkj\* “kCn ok mikf/k dks vius uke ds lkFk miuke ds :Ik esa iz;ksx fd;k tks lnk vkids uke pUnzef.k dks “kksHkk;eku djrk jgkA fo|kyadkj dh mikf/k izkIr dj vkius xq#dqy dkaxM+h esa gh osnksik/;k; ds :Ik esa czg~epkfj;ksa dks v/;;u djk;kA vkids lkfgR; dk eqnz.k vkids }kjk nsgjknwu esa LFkkfir HkkLdj izsl ls gh gqvkA tgka ;g izsl Fkk ogka vktdy vkids ikS= Jh fuf[kys”k xqIrk QksVksLVsV o eqnz.k vkfn dk dk;Z djrs gSaA vkt Hkh HkkLdj izsl dk ,d uke iV~V ogka yxk gqvk gSA vkt gh ge ogka x;s vkSj muds ikS= Jh fuf[kys”k xqIrk th ls feysA og Hkh gels cgqr izse ls feys vkSj lkFkZd ckrsa gqbZaA

Jh pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj th ds rhu iq= o nks iqf=;ka gqbZaA iq=ksa ds uke gSa Jh lqes/k dqekj xqIrk] Jh lqjsUnz dqekj xqIrk vkSj Jh lqjs”k dqekj xqIrkA iafMr th dh lHkh lUrkusa fnoaxr gks pqdh gSaA ifjokj esa lcls ofj’B lnL; ds :Ik esa Jh lqjsUnz dqekj xqIrk th dh iRuh Jherh fo|korh th fo|eku gSaA

Jh pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj th us oSfnd lkfgR; dh Hkh iz”kaluh; lsok dh gSA vkids xzUFkksa dk fooj.k fuEufyf[kr gS%

1& osnkFkZ nhid ds uke ls fu#Dr Hkk’;A fu#Dr dh ;g ljy Vhdk fgUnh Hkk’kk esa fy[kh xbZ gSA xzUFk dh fo”ks’krk ;g gS fd eU=ksa dk vFkZ djrs gq, Vhdkdkj egksn; us Lokeh n;kuUn izfrikfnr osnkFkZ “kSyh dk iwjk /;ku j[kk gSA ;g xzaFk lEizfr xq#dqy >Ttj ls fodz; gsrq miyC/k gSA bl xzUFk dk izFke laLdj.k lu~ 1926 esa izdkf”kr gqvk FkkA

2& Jhen~ckYehdh; jkek;.k&/kkjkokgh vuqokn rhu [k.Mksa esaA ;g xzUFk lu~ 1951 esa izdkf”kr gqvk FkkA

3& egf’kZ iratfy vkSj rRdkyhu Hkkjr] lu~ 1914 esa izdkf”krA

4& Lokeh n;kuUn dk oSfnd LojkT;] lu~ 1922 esa izdkf”krA

5& Lokeh n;kuUn ds lR;] vfgalk ds iz;ksx] lu~ 1946 esa izdkf”krA

6& osnkFkZ djus dh fof/k] lu~ 1916 esa izdkf”krA

7& Lokeh n;kuUn ds ;tqosZn Hkk’; dh fo’k;kuqdzef.kdk] lu~ 1917 esa izdkf”krA

8& vk’kZ euqLe`frA ;g izf{kIr “yksdksa ls jfgr gSA Vhdk iafMr th us fgUnh esa fy[kh gSA

9& dY;k.k iFkA ;g xhrk ij vk/kkfjr ,d y?kq iqfLrdk gSA ;g gekjs laxzg esa gSA vkSj

10& /kEein VhdkA

vkt ge iafMr th ds ikS= fuf[kys”k th ls feysA gesa ;g irk djuk Fkk fd D;k muds ;gka iafMr th jfpr ckYehdh jkek;.k dh Vhdk miyC/k gS\ bl Vhdk dks miyC/k djkus ds fy, gesa vk’kZ xq#dqy ikSa/kk] nsgjknwu ds fo}ku ,oa vuqHkoh czg~epkjh] vk;Zlekt ds izpkj esa lnSo mRlkg ds lkFk layXu Jh f”konso vk;Z us dgk gSA og bldh LdSfuax dj vk;Zlekt dh uSV lkbV ij Mkyuk pkgrs gSa ftlls fo”o ds yksx bl xzUFk ls ykHk mBk ldsaA ;g xzUFk gesa muls miyC/k ugha gqvkA vr% ge vk;Z cU/kqvksa ls izkFkZuk djrs gSa fd ;fn fdlh ds ikl iafMr th jfpr CkkYehdh jkek;.k ij Vhdk miyC/k gks rks gesa Qksu o besy }kjk lwfpr djsA gekjk besy gS [manmohanarya@gmail.com](mailto:manmohanarya@gmail.com). Qksu ua- gS 09412985121 gSA gesa yxrk gS fd ;g iqLrd vk;Zlekt ds fdlh iqLrdky; esa rks vo”; gh miyC/k gks ldrh gSA vr% tkudkjh nsus dh d`ik djsaA ;g Hkh crk nsa fd iafMr th ds fu#Dr Hkk’; lfgr lHkh xzUFk lEizfr vuqiyC/k gSaA ;g gekjk vHkkX; gh gS fd brus egRoiw.kZ xzUFkksa dk izdk”ku ugha gks ldkA gesa ;g Hkh yxrk gS gekjs orZeku fo}ku vius NksVs cM+s xzUFkksa dk izdk”ku djrs djkrs jgrs gSaA bl dkj.k cM+s fo}kuksa ds egRoiw.kZ xzUFk iquizZdk”ku ls NwV tkrs gSaA ge iafMr pUnzef.k fo|kyadkj th dks bl volj ij viuh gkfnZd J)katfy nsrs gSaA mUgksaus vius thou esa v/;kiu lfgr fu#Dr o jkek;.k ds fgUnh Hkk’;] Vhdk;sa o dqN vU; xzUFkksa dh jpuk;sa dhA fgUnh lkfgR; lnu dh LFkkiuk dj oSfnd lkfgR; o fgUnh ds izpkj dks vkxs c<+kus dk iz;kl fd;k FkkA izdk”ku esa Hkh iq#’kkFkZ fd;kA ge muds ;ksxnku dh iz”kalk djrs gSa vkSj mUgsa d`rKrkiwoZd viuh J)katfy nsrs gSaA vks…e~ “ke~A

**&eueksgu dqekj vk;Z**

**Ikrk% 196 pqD[kwokyk&2**

**nsgjknwu&248001**

**Qksu%09412985121**